## PHILOSOPHIA CHRISTI

Editor's Introduction	Craig J. Hazen	229
Symposium on Ramified Natural The	OLOGY	
Guest Editor's Introduction	Angus Menuge and Charles Taliaferro	233
The Probability of the Resurrection of Jesus	RICHARD SWINBURNE	239
Swinburne on the Resurrection: Negative versus Christian Ramified Natural Theology	ROBERT GREG CAVIN AND CARLOS A. COLOMBETTI	253
Does God Permit Massive Deception?	RICHARD SWINBURNE	265
Why We Need Ramified Natural Theology	RODNEY HOLDER	271
The Methodology of Ramified Natural Theology	Hugh G. Gauch, Jr.	283
Natural Theology and the Uses of Argument	TIMOTHY McGrew AND JOHN M. Depoe	299
Probabilistic Issues Concerning Jesus of Nazareth and Messianic Death Prophecies	Lydia McGrew	311
Ramified Natural Theology in the Context of Interdenominational Debate	Travis Dumsday	329
Omnibenevolence, Moral Apologetics, and Doubly Ramified Natural Theology	DAVID BAGGETT AND RONNIE CAMPBELL	337
Articles		
Propositional Truth—Who Needs It?	WILLIAM LANE CRAIG	355
William Lane Craig's Nominalism, Essences, and Implications for Our Knowledge of Reality	R. Scott Smith	365
Against a Postmodern Pentecostal Epistemology	RICHARD B. DAVIS AND W. PAUL FRANKS	383
Moral Heresy: Belief, Behavior, and Ethical Orthodoxy	James S. Spiegel	401
Molinism, Freedom, and Luck	Daniel Breyer	415
Philosophical Notes		
Gratuitous Evil Unmotivated: A Reply to Kirk R. MacGregor	Ross Inman	435

Putting Uninstantiated Human Person Essences to Work: A Comment on Davis and Craig on the Grounding Objection	Erik Baldwin	447
Providence and God's Unfulfilled Desires	JOHN C. PECKHAM	453
Methuselah's Diary and the Finitude of the Past	BEN WATERS	463
Book Reviews		
William Lane Craig and J. P. Moreland, eds., The Blackwell Companion to Natural Theology	Douglas Groothuis	473
Owen Anderson, The Natural Moral Law: The Good after Modernity	David Burris	477
Angus Ritchie, From Morality to Metaphysics: The Theistic Implications of Our Ethical Commi	David Baggett	481
Charles Taliaferro, <i>The Golden Cord:</i> A Short Book on the Secular and the Sacred	Stewart Goetz	486
Nathan C. Walker and Edwin J. Greenlee, eds., Whose God Rules? Is the United States a Secular Nation or a Theologal Democracy?	CHRISTOPHER D. HAMPSON	490
Brian Leftow, God and Necessity	Paul Gould	494
News and Announcements		498